

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

GDP (quantity index), percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
European Union	0.27	0.10	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02
United States	0.21	0.04	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.01
Other	0.07	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.00
Other OECD, high income	0.08	-0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.04	0.10	0.00
East Europe	0.14	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00
Mediterranean	0.02	-0.05	0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.07	0.00
China	0.02	0.01	-0.03	-0.01	0.07	-0.02	-0.01
India	0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.03	0.00
ASEAN	0.45	-0.02	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	0.52	-0.01
MERCOSUR	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
Low Income	0.09	-0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00
Rest of World	0.05	-0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.08	0.00

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Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

National income, million euros

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
European Union	48,385	16,155	23,449	2,531	4,050	2,204	4,471
United States	33,022	5,252	17,787	4,413	5,438	131	2,374
Other	40,682	-7,113	-6,964	-643	13,226	42,173	320
Other OECD, high income	12,365	-3,738	-4,326	-211	7,007	13,633	270
East Europe	706	-106	-84	-19	55	860	3
Mediterranean	687	-277	51	18	119	775	25
China	4,407	-159	-1,542	-323	3,143	3,288	-409
India	782	-338	39	-24	-81	1,186	44
ASEAN	9,492	-632	-814	-110	278	10,770	-158
MERCOSUR	960	-299	-142	0	484	917	40
Low Income	744	-144	22	5	46	815	29
Rest of World	10,541	-1,420	-169	22	2,175	9,927	476

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Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

National income, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
European Union	0.25	0.08	0.12	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02
United States	0.16	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01
Other	0.09	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.03	0.09	0.00
Other OECD, high income	0.09	-0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.05	0.09	0.00
East Europe	0.11	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.00
Mediterranean	0.08	-0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.00
China	0.05	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00
India	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
ASEAN	0.42	-0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.01	0.48	-0.01
MERCOSUR	0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00
Low Income	0.08	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
Rest of World	0.10	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.00

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

value of exports, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
European Union	0.99	0.37	0.49	0.04	-0.03	0.11	0.08
United States	4.75	2.11	1.69	0.16	0.52	0.27	0.23
Other	0.51	-0.04	-0.05	0.00	0.18	0.42	0.02
Other OECD, high income	0.50	-0.06	-0.12	0.00	0.27	0.40	0.02
East Europe	0.42	-0.12	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.38	0.03
Mediterranean	0.28	-0.04	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.18	0.02
China	0.47	-0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.16	0.38	0.00
India	0.43	-0.07	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.35	0.03
ASEAN	1.17	-0.05	-0.10	-0.01	0.13	1.19	-0.01
MERCOSUR	0.47	-0.04	-0.04	0.00	0.22	0.33	0.02
Low Income	0.42	-0.10	0.03	0.01	0.11	0.37	0.04
Rest of World	0.37	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.12	0.26	0.03
* extra-EU	3.37	1.28	1.43	0.11	0.25	0.28	0.19

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

value of imports, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
European Union	0.96	0.36	0.48	0.04	-0.03	0.11	0.08
United States	2.81	1.25	1.00	0.09	0.31	0.16	0.14
Other	0.58	-0.04	-0.05	0.00	0.20	0.48	0.02
Other OECD, high income	0.53	-0.06	-0.12	0.00	0.29	0.43	0.02
East Europe	0.28	-0.08	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.26	0.02
Mediterranean	0.37	-0.05	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.25	0.03
China	0.52	-0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.17	0.42	0.00
India	0.30	-0.05	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.24	0.02
ASEAN	1.39	-0.05	-0.12	-0.01	0.15	1.42	-0.01
MERCOSUR	0.54	-0.04	-0.05	0.01	0.25	0.37	0.02
Low Income	0.31	-0.08	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.28	0.03
Rest of World	0.49	-0.02	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.34	0.03
* extra-EU	2.91	1.09	1.22	0.10	0.23	0.27	0.18

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

terms of trade, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
European Union	0.00	-0.01	0.04	0.00	-0.05	0.02	0.00
United States	-0.08	0.05	-0.04	-0.01	-0.11	0.03	-0.02
Other	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.04	-0.01	0.00
Other OECD, high income	0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.05	-0.01	0.00
East Europe	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.02	0.01
Mediterranean	0.08	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01
China	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00
India	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.00
ASEAN	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.05	0.00
MERCOSUR	0.03	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.07	-0.01	0.00
Low Income	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	-0.02	0.01
Rest of World	0.06	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

unskilled wages, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
European Union	0.30	0.13	0.14	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02
United States	0.22	0.10	0.10	0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.01
Other	0.04	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.00
Other OECD, high income	0.07	-0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.04	0.09	0.00
East Europe	0.05	-0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.13	0.00
Mediterranean	-0.01	-0.07	0.02	0.00	-0.03	0.07	0.00
China	-0.02	0.02	-0.04	-0.01	0.08	-0.06	-0.01
India	-0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00
ASEAN	0.37	-0.03	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01	0.44	-0.01
MERCOSUR	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.00
Low Income	0.07	-0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00
Rest of World	0.03	-0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.07	0.00

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

skilled wages, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
European Union	0.29	0.12	0.13	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02
United States	0.21	0.08	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Other	0.06	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.00
Other OECD, high income	0.08	-0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.04	0.10	0.00
East Europe	0.09	-0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.15	0.00
Mediterranean	0.02	-0.06	0.02	0.00	-0.03	0.09	0.00
China	0.00	0.02	-0.04	-0.01	0.07	-0.04	-0.01
India	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.01	0.00
ASEAN	0.41	-0.02	-0.03	-0.01	-0.02	0.48	-0.01
MERCOSUR	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.00
Low Income	0.08	-0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.10	0.01
Rest of World	0.05	-0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.08	0.00

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union output by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	0.05	0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00
Other primary sectors	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
Processed foods	0.30	0.07	0.26	0.01	-0.10	0.06	0.04
Chemicals	0.09	-0.09	0.50	-0.02	-0.38	0.08	0.12
Electrical machinery	-3.74	-0.23	-0.52	0.01	-2.93	-0.07	0.06
Motor vehicles	0.24	-0.78	1.75	-0.01	-0.85	0.14	0.30
Other transport equipment	-0.17	-0.25	0.07	-0.01	0.02	0.01	0.09
Other machinery	0.40	0.37	-0.47	-0.04	0.72	-0.19	0.03
Metals and metal products	-0.71	0.04	-0.24	-0.02	-0.39	-0.09	-0.39
Wood and paper products	0.08	0.07	-0.02	0.00	-0.05	0.08	-0.01
Other manufactures	0.69	0.61	-0.05	-0.01	0.24	-0.10	0.01
Water transport	0.55	0.15	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.21	0.03
Air transport	0.30	0.16	-0.02	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.01
Finance	0.23	0.06	0.05	0.12	-0.02	0.02	-0.02
Insurance	0.44	0.06	0.02	0.30	0.03	0.02	0.01
Business services	0.15	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02
Communications	0.10	0.06	0.05	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01
Construction	0.31	0.13	0.14	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
Personal services	0.15	0.05	-0.01	-0.01	0.07	0.06	0.00
Other services	0.16	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01

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US output by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00
Other primary sectors	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00
Processed foods	-0.52	0.06	-0.44	0.02	-0.21	0.06	-0.06
Chemicals	0.25	0.84	-0.36	0.07	-0.42	0.12	-0.27
Electrical machinery	-2.03	-1.66	4.41	0.63	-4.54	-0.86	0.73
Motor vehicles	-0.57	2.18	-1.22	0.05	-1.73	0.15	-0.56
Other transport equipment	0.62	0.37	-0.05	0.03	0.21	0.06	-0.07
Other machinery	0.71	-0.44	-0.16	0.06	1.32	-0.07	0.13
Metals and metal products	0.27	0.18	0.16	0.05	-0.12	-0.01	0.07
Wood and paper products	-0.04	-0.06	-0.05	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.02
Other manufactures	0.17	0.05	-0.03	0.03	0.23	-0.11	0.00
Water transport	0.22	0.04	0.10	0.05	-0.02	0.05	0.02
Air transport	0.19	-0.01	0.11	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.02
Finance	-0.06	0.00	0.06	-0.10	-0.02	0.00	0.01
Insurance	-0.24	-0.05	0.03	-0.26	0.03	0.01	0.01
Business services	0.03	-0.01	0.05	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00
Communications	0.15	-0.01	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.01
Construction	0.23	0.09	0.12	0.04	-0.03	0.00	0.01
Personal services	0.18	-0.01	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.02
Other services	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union total exports by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	0.26	0.30	-0.18	0.00	0.15	0.00	-0.02
Other primary sectors	0.10	-0.06	-0.02	0.01	0.11	0.07	0.01
Processed foods	1.80	0.49	1.13	0.01	-0.11	0.29	0.11
Chemicals	1.02	0.15	1.14	-0.02	-0.44	0.20	0.24
Electrical machinery	-3.03	-0.18	-0.17	0.01	-2.77	0.07	-0.09
Motor vehicles	3.08	-0.03	3.69	-0.01	-0.88	0.31	0.47
Other transport equipment	1.57	0.18	1.22	-0.02	0.09	0.10	0.18
Other machinery	0.84	0.84	-0.60	-0.05	0.87	-0.22	-0.03
Metals and metal products	0.82	0.63	0.30	-0.02	-0.19	0.09	-0.08
Wood and paper products	0.74	0.12	0.25	0.00	0.05	0.33	-0.02
Other manufactures	2.20	2.03	-0.08	0.00	0.33	-0.08	0.01
Water transport	0.64	0.12	0.15	0.00	0.10	0.27	0.02
Air transport	0.48	0.14	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.16	0.01
Finance	1.19	0.09	0.08	1.00	-0.09	0.11	-0.01
Insurance	1.67	0.11	-0.08	1.51	0.00	0.13	-0.02
Business services	0.38	0.07	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.14	0.02
Communications	0.31	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.19	0.02
Construction	0.31	0.03	-0.14	0.04	0.25	0.14	0.00
Personal services	0.39	-0.05	-0.44	0.12	0.35	0.40	-0.07
Other services	0.22	0.00	-0.06	0.00	0.14	0.14	0.00
total	0.99	0.37	0.49	0.04	-0.03	0.11	0.08

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

US total exports by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	0.67	0.28	0.18	-0.01	0.23	-0.01	0.03
Other primary sectors	0.09	-0.10	0.01	-0.02	0.03	0.17	0.01
Processed foods	4.58	2.54	0.93	0.01	0.28	0.83	0.03
Chemicals	7.71	4.20	2.87	0.11	0.00	0.52	0.11
Electrical machinery	3.35	-1.43	7.75	0.77	-3.34	-0.40	0.59
Motor vehicles	34.36	19.15	10.98	0.05	2.43	1.74	0.31
Other transport equipment	4.98	1.57	2.46	0.02	0.71	0.23	0.18
Other machinery	3.66	1.65	-0.20	0.08	2.17	-0.03	0.17
Metals and metal products	12.79	4.77	5.42	0.00	1.92	0.68	2.14
Wood and paper products	3.76	-0.03	1.69	0.01	1.14	0.95	0.13
Other manufactures	3.88	3.38	-0.01	0.04	0.57	-0.10	0.04
Water transport	0.78	0.08	0.16	0.10	0.16	0.28	0.03
Air transport	0.78	0.03	0.10	0.17	0.23	0.24	0.04
Finance	1.14	-0.12	0.05	0.89	0.14	0.19	0.27
Insurance	0.83	-0.29	-0.12	0.49	0.45	0.30	0.03
Business services	0.98	-0.32	0.00	0.76	0.34	0.21	0.04
Communications	2.39	-0.21	0.10	1.84	0.31	0.34	0.05
Construction	0.95	-0.37	-0.10	0.62	0.60	0.20	0.27
Personal services	1.80	-0.66	0.10	0.63	1.23	0.49	0.13
Other services	0.35	-0.31	-0.01	0.03	0.54	0.10	0.06
total	4.75	2.11	1.69	0.16	0.52	0.27	0.23

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union total imports by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	0.92	0.57	0.32	0.02	-0.09	0.10	0.05
Other primary sectors	0.71	0.49	0.02	0.00	0.21	-0.02	0.01
Processed foods	1.23	0.55	0.39	0.02	0.19	0.08	0.04
Chemicals	0.96	0.44	0.39	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.05
Electrical machinery	0.87	0.17	0.30	0.01	0.31	0.08	0.03
Motor vehicles	2.97	1.25	1.43	0.02	0.13	0.14	0.12
Other transport equipment	2.67	1.04	1.40	0.02	0.09	0.12	0.09
Other machinery	0.47	0.29	0.51	0.04	-0.51	0.13	0.03
Metals and metal products	1.77	0.47	0.77	0.01	0.38	0.14	0.44
Wood and paper products	1.15	0.21	0.58	0.02	0.22	0.13	0.06
Other manufactures	0.29	0.04	0.32	0.03	-0.29	0.19	0.03
Water transport	0.38	0.04	0.22	0.01	-0.04	0.15	0.04
Air transport	0.25	0.00	0.21	0.05	-0.08	0.07	0.04
Finance	0.70	0.07	0.24	0.35	-0.03	0.07	0.13
Insurance	0.69	0.08	0.29	0.31	-0.06	0.07	0.04
Business services	0.38	0.01	0.24	0.16	-0.12	0.08	0.03
Communications	0.79	0.07	0.29	0.37	-0.02	0.08	0.04
Construction	0.55	0.10	0.39	0.16	-0.18	0.09	0.11
Personal services	0.99	0.07	0.48	0.43	-0.09	0.10	0.08
Other services	0.42	0.09	0.37	0.03	-0.17	0.10	0.06
total	0.96	0.36	0.48	0.04	-0.03	0.11	0.08

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

US total imports by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	1.18	1.74	-0.47	0.02	-0.19	0.07	-0.08
Other primary sectors	0.43	0.14	-0.02	0.06	0.32	-0.06	0.00
Processed foods	9.15	2.58	4.73	0.01	1.77	0.06	0.58
Chemicals	6.10	1.17	3.79	-0.07	1.20	0.00	1.00
Electrical machinery	2.39	1.08	-1.45	-0.26	2.46	0.57	-0.35
Motor vehicles	10.73	2.62	4.88	0.01	2.93	0.30	0.91
Other transport equipment	5.55	1.16	3.86	0.02	0.40	0.12	0.55
Other machinery	0.45	1.55	0.38	0.01	-1.61	0.12	-0.14
Metals and metal products	5.49	2.71	2.06	0.08	0.36	0.28	0.69
Wood and paper products	2.48	0.91	1.29	0.03	0.11	0.15	-0.11
Other manufactures	0.97	1.09	0.13	0.01	-0.46	0.20	-0.03
Water transport	0.77	0.25	0.19	0.27	-0.03	0.11	0.04
Air transport	0.41	0.14	0.11	0.25	-0.15	0.07	0.01
Finance	3.27	0.29	0.16	2.87	-0.07	0.03	-0.02
Insurance	3.02	0.36	0.12	2.66	-0.13	0.01	-0.04
Business services	0.74	0.44	0.15	0.49	-0.39	0.05	0.05
Communications	0.31	0.27	0.08	0.26	-0.33	0.04	0.02
Construction	0.99	0.51	0.21	0.68	-0.44	0.03	0.23
Personal services	0.66	0.68	-0.09	1.16	-1.05	-0.05	-0.18
Other services	-0.09	0.39	0.21	0.01	-0.69	0.00	-0.06
total	2.81	1.25	1.00	0.09	0.31	0.16	0.14

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union bilateral exports to US by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	16.30	17.40	-1.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.20
Other primary sectors	0.50	0.40	-0.10	0.10	0.20	-0.10	0.00
Processed foods	26.10	8.80	17.80	0.00	-0.50	0.00	1.50
Chemicals	20.00	5.80	15.50	-0.10	-1.20	-0.10	2.60
Electrical machinery	18.30	3.60	20.00	-0.20	-4.50	-0.50	-0.20
Motor vehicles	71.00	17.20	59.30	-0.10	-5.10	-0.40	5.70
Other transport equipment	13.20	2.00	12.00	0.00	-0.70	-0.10	1.50
Other machinery	7.60	8.70	-1.10	-0.10	0.50	-0.30	-0.10
Metals and metal products	42.40	22.40	21.90	0.00	-1.60	-0.30	4.10
Wood and paper products	10.80	2.40	9.30	0.00	-0.80	-0.10	-0.20
Other manufactures	23.00	23.40	-0.40	0.00	0.30	-0.20	-0.10
Water transport	3.50	0.30	-0.10	3.70	-0.40	0.00	0.30
Air transport	0.90	0.30	-0.10	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00
Finance	4.30	0.20	0.00	4.30	-0.20	0.00	0.00
Insurance	4.20	0.30	-0.10	4.40	-0.30	0.00	-0.10
Business services	1.40	0.50	0.00	1.20	-0.30	0.00	0.10
Communications	0.60	0.30	-0.20	0.70	-0.10	0.00	0.10
Construction	1.80	0.50	-0.10	1.70	-0.30	-0.10	0.50
Personal services	1.40	0.60	-0.80	2.50	-0.70	-0.20	-0.30
Other services	-0.40	0.30	-0.20	0.00	-0.40	-0.10	-0.10
total	16.16	7.06	9.34	0.69	-0.76	-0.15	1.04

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

US bilateral exports to European Union by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	20.50	19.40	1.10	0.00	-0.10	0.10	0.20
Other primary sectors	0.50	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Processed foods	56.50	42.20	14.30	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.10
Chemicals	23.00	12.90	9.90	0.20	-0.20	0.10	0.50
Electrical machinery	21.90	3.20	24.90	1.00	-6.20	-1.00	1.10
Motor vehicles	207.40	134.50	72.30	0.20	0.30	0.20	0.70
Other transport equipment	17.30	7.80	9.10	0.00	0.30	0.10	0.30
Other machinery	14.40	12.00	0.70	0.10	1.40	0.10	0.30
Metals and metal products	52.70	25.90	26.60	0.00	0.20	0.00	9.30
Wood and paper products	21.70	4.00	17.10	0.10	0.50	0.20	0.70
Other manufactures	16.30	15.80	0.30	0.10	0.20	-0.10	0.10
Water transport	3.40	-0.30	0.20	3.20	0.10	0.10	0.10
Air transport	1.00	-0.20	0.20	0.80	0.20	0.00	0.10
Finance	2.40	-0.20	0.20	2.20	0.10	0.00	0.70
Insurance	3.50	-0.30	0.20	3.30	0.30	0.10	0.10
Business services	2.50	-0.40	0.20	2.40	0.20	0.00	0.10
Communications	5.00	-0.30	0.40	4.60	0.20	0.10	0.10
Construction	3.10	-0.30	0.30	2.70	0.30	0.10	1.10
Personal services	6.40	-0.60	1.00	5.10	0.70	0.20	0.30
Other services	0.60	-0.30	0.40	0.10	0.40	0.10	0.10
total	23.20	13.67	8.80	0.67	0.01	0.02	0.78

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union total exports by sector, million euro

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	1,003	1,182	-714	-17	568	-16	-79
Other primary sectors	251	-147	-52	19	262	169	19
Processed foods	8,965	2,415	5,607	45	-535	1,433	543
Chemicals	11,094	1,575	12,377	-184	-4,787	2,114	2,581
Electrical machinery	-6,548	-382	-366	22	-5,972	151	-189
Motor vehicles	24,795	-278	29,700	-64	-7,081	2,520	3,817
Other transport equipment	3,887	434	3,019	-37	222	249	456
Other machinery	10,132	10,123	-7,266	-546	10,529	-2,707	-386
Metals and metal products	3,951	3,061	1,440	-105	-894	449	-408
Wood and paper products	2,650	424	891	-14	191	1,158	-77
Other manufactures	14,155	13,035	-518	-13	2,140	-490	39
Water transport	498	91	115	3	79	210	19
Air transport	704	210	22	108	133	230	16
Finance	2,131	153	144	1,786	-154	203	-25
Insurance	1,941	123	-87	1,758	0	149	-23
Business services	2,910	513	99	844	375	1,080	158
Communications	209	26	16	31	8	127	11
Construction	287	25	-128	34	230	127	4
Personal services	641	-78	-738	200	587	670	-110
Other services	1,228	-9	-304	-3	795	749	-22
Total	84,887	32,496	43,257	3,866	-3,305	8,575	6,345

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

US total exports by sector, million euro

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	3,261	1,383	854	-57	1,124	-43	140
Other primary sectors	166	-168	19	-38	53	299	18
Processed foods	4,895	2,712	993	6	301	881	31
Chemicals	25,448	13,875	9,482	373	-3	1,720	362
Electrical machinery	4,650	-1,983	10,758	1,065	-4,640	-549	826
Motor vehicles	53,071	29,578	16,964	82	3,761	2,686	477
Other transport equipment	8,631	2,726	4,258	27	1,226	393	305
Other machinery	10,057	4,530	-545	207	5,960	-94	466
Metals and metal products	15,254	5,691	6,461	-2	2,290	813	2,553
Wood and paper products	2,834	-21	1,272	5	861	716	96
Other manufactures	7,972	6,946	-30	78	1,174	-196	84
Water transport	30	3	6	4	6	11	1
Air transport	413	16	52	92	123	130	19
Finance	861	-88	34	669	105	141	203
Insurance	268	-95	-40	159	146	98	9
Business services	1,363	-450	4	1,055	469	286	55
Communications	473	-42	19	365	62	68	11
Construction	122	-47	-13	80	77	25	35
Personal services	1,348	-491	75	475	924	365	98
Other services	954	-856	-26	71	1,486	280	152
Total	142,071	63,219	50,600	4,717	15,505	8,031	5,943

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union total imports by sector, million euro

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	2,021	1,252	708	35	-202	228	108
Other primary sectors	5,713	3,981	133	37	1,692	-129	55
Processed foods	5,069	2,261	1,595	70	800	343	163
Chemicals	9,951	4,553	4,058	148	583	607	524
Electrical machinery	4,080	802	1,390	54	1,465	369	129
Motor vehicles	22,820	9,582	10,959	151	1,032	1,096	888
Other transport equipment	4,720	1,835	2,477	41	159	208	165
Other machinery	5,117	3,215	5,589	397	-5,565	1,481	355
Metals and metal products	12,503	3,340	5,432	54	2,687	989	3,071
Wood and paper products	3,376	605	1,699	67	638	367	185
Other manufactures	4,108	622	4,552	363	-4,067	2,637	489
Water transport	265	29	154	5	-25	103	26
Air transport	421	-2	347	85	-127	118	58
Finance	1,082	110	364	538	-44	113	194
Insurance	295	33	122	132	-23	31	16
Business services	1,986	69	1,277	865	-623	398	183
Communications	613	54	226	284	-16	65	34
Construction	280	50	196	79	-91	46	58
Personal services	822	62	400	354	-75	81	63
Other services	2,207	469	1,960	149	-917	547	298
Total	87,449	32,922	43,639	3,909	-2,720	9,699	7,063

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

US total imports by sector, million euro

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	1,228	1,813	-491	24	-195	77	-82
Other primary sectors	2,095	695	-100	275	1,534	-309	-2
Processed foods	9,607	2,705	4,969	11	1,856	66	608
Chemicals	16,395	3,148	10,198	-178	3,236	-8	2,678
Electrical machinery	10,136	4,559	-6,148	-1,082	10,401	2,406	-1,467
Motor vehicles	44,709	10,902	20,331	21	12,221	1,233	3,773
Other transport equipment	4,758	998	3,304	17	339	101	473
Other machinery	3,187	11,005	2,685	44	-11,390	843	-1,012
Metals and metal products	10,655	5,265	4,000	152	694	543	1,339
Wood and paper products	3,291	1,211	1,706	34	140	200	-143
Other manufactures	7,463	8,405	982	100	-3,580	1,556	-237
Water transport	22	7	5	8	-1	3	1
Air transport	221	76	57	134	-82	35	7
Finance	1,986	175	96	1,740	-40	15	-13
Insurance	1,840	217	73	1,622	-78	6	-26
Business services	1,147	681	238	759	-602	72	79
Communications	46	40	11	38	-48	6	3
Construction	57	29	12	40	-25	2	13
Personal services	137	142	-19	242	-219	-10	-38
Other services	-142	605	321	10	-1,081	3	-88
Total	118,840	52,678	42,231	4,011	13,081	6,839	5,868

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union bilateral exports to US by sector, million euro

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	1,882	2,009	-127	0	0	-12	-23
Other primary sectors	45	36	-9	9	18	-9	0
Processed foods	7,690	2,593	5,244	0	-147	0	442
Chemicals	16,517	4,790	12,800	-83	-991	-83	2,147
Electrical machinery	1,336	263	1,460	-15	-329	-37	-15
Motor vehicles	41,711	10,105	34,838	-59	-2,996	-235	3,349
Other transport equipment	4,678	709	4,253	0	-248	-35	532
Other machinery	8,577	9,818	-1,241	-113	564	-339	-113
Metals and metal products	7,781	4,111	4,019	0	-294	-55	752
Wood and paper products	1,741	387	1,500	0	-129	-16	-32
Other manufactures	11,230	11,425	-195	0	146	-98	-49
Water transport	12	1	0	13	-1	0	1
Air transport	187	62	-21	166	0	0	0
Finance	1,779	83	0	1,779	-83	0	0
Insurance	1,687	120	-40	1,767	-120	0	-40
Business services	940	336	0	806	-202	0	67
Communications	34	17	-11	40	-6	0	6
Construction	41	12	-2	39	-7	-2	12
Personal services	139	59	-79	248	-69	-20	-30
Other services	-196	147	-98	0	-196	-49	-49
Total	107,811	47,083	62,289	4,598	-5,089	-989	6,957

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

US bilateral exports to European Union by sector, million euros

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	1,037	981	56	0	-5	5	10
Other primary sectors	51	61	0	0	0	0	0
Processed foods	3,084	2,303	780	0	5	5	5
Chemicals	18,341	10,287	7,895	159	-159	80	399
Electrical machinery	4,124	603	4,689	188	-1,167	-188	207
Motor vehicles	39,412	25,559	13,739	38	57	38	133
Other transport equipment	6,421	2,895	3,378	0	111	37	111
Other machinery	6,734	5,612	327	47	655	47	140
Metals and metal products	11,233	5,520	5,670	0	43	0	1,982
Wood and paper products	1,490	275	1,174	7	34	14	48
Other manufactures	6,022	5,837	111	37	74	-37	37
Water transport	20	-2	1	19	1	1	1
Air transport	170	-34	34	136	34	0	17
Finance	607	-51	51	557	25	0	177
Insurance	125	-11	7	118	11	4	4
Business services	894	-143	72	858	72	0	36
Communications	326	-20	26	300	13	7	7
Construction	73	-7	7	63	7	2	26
Personal services	447	-42	70	356	49	14	21
Other services	298	-149	198	50	198	50	50
Total	100,909	59,476	38,284	2,934	57	77	3,410

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

GDP (quantity index basis), million euros

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
European Union	68,274	25,394	29,250	3,482	7,984	2,164	6,069
United States	49,543	9,784	25,505	6,899	7,404	-72	3,341
Other	46,636	-8,293	-12,096	-2,334	16,941	52,390	-1,165
Other OECD, high income	15,942	-5,321	-5,046	-393	6,970	19,712	255
East Europe	1,019	-298	-89	-16	15	1,408	2
Mediterranean	237	-613	103	1	-253	998	-8
China	3,810	2,464	-6,047	-1,416	11,691	-2,901	-1,538
India	946	-536	405	-32	-525	1,639	121
ASEAN	15,081	-764	-1,324	-212	-81	17,461	-306
MERCOSUR	624	-419	23	-5	-51	1,080	37
Low Income	1,064	-238	73	7	-3	1,228	47
Rest of World	7,913	-2,568	-194	-269	-821	11,765	224

note: quantity-based GDP does not correspond to real welfare gains, which are linked to real consumption!

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union less-skilled employment by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	0.06	0.04	-0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00
Other primary sectors	-0.01	-0.01	-0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	-0.01
Processed foods	0.13	0.00	0.17	0.00	-0.09	0.05	0.02
Chemicals	-0.07	-0.16	0.39	-0.02	-0.35	0.07	0.10
Electrical machinery	-3.62	-0.28	-0.55	0.01	-2.72	-0.07	0.04
Motor vehicles	0.12	-0.79	1.60	-0.01	-0.80	0.12	0.28
Other transport equipment	-0.25	-0.28	0.02	-0.02	0.02	0.01	0.08
Other machinery	0.27	0.30	-0.50	-0.04	0.69	-0.19	0.02
Metals and metal products	-0.79	-0.02	-0.29	-0.03	-0.37	-0.09	-0.38
Wood and paper products	-0.07	0.00	-0.08	-0.01	-0.05	0.07	-0.02
Other manufactures	0.52	0.51	-0.11	-0.01	0.22	-0.10	0.00
Water transport	0.22	0.02	-0.07	-0.02	0.12	0.17	0.00
Air transport	0.09	0.07	-0.11	0.01	0.08	0.04	-0.01
Finance	0.05	-0.01	-0.04	0.11	-0.01	0.01	-0.03
Insurance	0.28	0.00	-0.05	0.28	0.03	0.02	0.00
Business services	-0.10	-0.05	-0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Communications	-0.08	-0.03	-0.04	-0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00
Construction	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Personal services	-0.03	-0.03	-0.10	-0.01	0.07	0.05	-0.01
Other services	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00
Displacement Index	0.33	0.18	0.24	0.30	0.04	0.25	0.09

Displacement index is the weighted mean deviation (square root of the weighted mean squared variation).

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

US less skilled employment by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	-0.05	-0.07	-0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00
Other primary sectors	0.04	-0.04	-0.02	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.01
Processed foods	-0.58	0.01	-0.45	0.00	-0.20	0.05	-0.06
Chemicals	0.12	0.73	-0.38	0.05	-0.39	0.11	-0.25
Electrical machinery	-2.01	-1.62	4.14	0.58	-4.30	-0.82	0.69
Motor vehicles	-0.61	2.06	-1.19	0.03	-1.65	0.14	-0.54
Other transport equipment	0.54	0.33	-0.07	0.01	0.21	0.06	-0.07
Other machinery	0.61	-0.45	-0.18	0.05	1.27	-0.07	0.12
Metals and metal products	0.20	0.15	0.13	0.04	-0.11	-0.01	0.07
Wood and paper products	-0.11	-0.10	-0.08	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.02
Other manufactures	0.09	0.01	-0.06	0.02	0.22	-0.10	0.00
Water transport	0.07	-0.02	0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.05	0.01
Air transport	0.05	-0.07	0.05	-0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02
Finance	-0.11	-0.03	0.04	-0.11	-0.01	0.00	0.01
Insurance	-0.28	-0.08	0.01	-0.26	0.03	0.01	0.01
Business services	-0.02	-0.04	0.03	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00
Communications	-0.02	-0.08	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.01
Construction	0.17	0.07	0.10	0.03	-0.02	0.00	0.01
Personal services	0.09	-0.05	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.02
Other services	-0.03	-0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Displacement Index	0.21	0.14	0.36	0.28	0.06	0.05	0.08

Displacement index is the weighted mean deviation (square root of the weighted mean squared variation).

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union more skilled employment by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	0.06	0.04	-0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00
Other primary sectors	-0.01	0.00	-0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	-0.01
Processed foods	0.14	0.01	0.19	0.00	-0.10	0.05	0.02
Chemicals	-0.06	-0.15	0.40	-0.03	-0.36	0.07	0.10
Electrical machinery	-3.61	-0.27	-0.54	0.00	-2.73	-0.07	0.04
Motor vehicles	0.13	-0.78	1.62	-0.02	-0.82	0.12	0.28
Other transport equipment	-0.24	-0.27	0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.00	0.08
Other machinery	0.27	0.32	-0.48	-0.04	0.67	-0.19	0.02
Metals and metal products	-0.79	-0.01	-0.27	-0.03	-0.38	-0.09	-0.38
Wood and paper products	-0.06	0.01	-0.07	-0.01	-0.06	0.07	-0.02
Other manufactures	0.52	0.52	-0.09	-0.02	0.21	-0.10	0.00
Water transport	0.23	0.03	-0.05	-0.02	0.10	0.17	0.00
Air transport	0.10	0.08	-0.09	0.00	0.06	0.04	-0.01
Finance	0.06	0.00	-0.02	0.10	-0.03	0.01	-0.03
Insurance	0.29	0.01	-0.03	0.28	0.02	0.01	0.00
Business services	-0.09	-0.04	-0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01
Communications	-0.08	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.00
Construction	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.01
Personal services	-0.02	-0.02	-0.08	-0.02	0.05	0.04	-0.01
Other services	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00
Displacement Index	0.28	0.15	0.19	0.23	0.04	0.21	0.06

Displacement index is the weighted mean deviation (square root of the weighted mean squared variation).

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

US more skilled employment by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	-0.05	-0.07	-0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00
Other primary sectors	0.04	-0.04	-0.02	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.01
Processed foods	-0.57	0.03	-0.46	0.01	-0.20	0.06	-0.07
Chemicals	0.13	0.74	-0.39	0.06	-0.40	0.11	-0.25
Electrical machinery	-1.99	-1.60	4.14	0.60	-4.31	-0.82	0.69
Motor vehicles	-0.60	2.07	-1.20	0.05	-1.66	0.15	-0.54
Other transport equipment	0.56	0.35	-0.08	0.03	0.20	0.06	-0.07
Other machinery	0.63	-0.44	-0.19	0.06	1.26	-0.07	0.12
Metals and metal products	0.21	0.17	0.12	0.06	-0.12	-0.01	0.06
Wood and paper products	-0.10	-0.08	-0.08	0.02	-0.01	0.05	0.02
Other manufactures	0.10	0.03	-0.07	0.03	0.21	-0.10	0.00
Water transport	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.04	-0.02	0.05	0.01
Air transport	0.07	-0.04	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01
Finance	-0.09	-0.01	0.03	-0.09	-0.02	0.00	0.01
Insurance	-0.27	-0.06	0.00	-0.25	0.03	0.01	0.01
Business services	-0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00
Communications	0.00	-0.06	-0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00
Construction	0.19	0.08	0.08	0.04	-0.03	0.00	0.00
Personal services	0.11	-0.03	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.01
Other services	-0.01	-0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Displacement Index	0.21	0.14	0.35	0.29	0.07	0.05	0.08

Displacement index is the weighted mean deviation (square root of the weighted mean squared variation).

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

Changes in CO2 emissions, million metric tons

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
European Union	2.7	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.1
United States	2.9	1.9	0.2	0.7	0.7	-0.5	-0.3
Other	-1.5	-7.0	0.6	-0.1	-1.3	6.4	0.3
Other OECD, high income	0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.6	0.0
East Europe	-0.9	-2.2	-0.8	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.1
Mediterranean	-1.4	-1.2	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.3	0.0
China	1.4	-1.5	1.8	0.0	-1.5	2.5	0.3
India	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0
ASEAN	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.5	-0.1
MERCOSUR	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Low Income	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Rest of World	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Total, thousand metric tons	4.0	-3.3	1.1	0.5	-0.1	5.8	0.2
Total, percent of annual rate	0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union extra- exports by sector, million euro

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	936	1,300	-865	-17	585	-50	-96
Other primary sectors	-29	-373	-9	19	122	212	8
Processed foods	9,252	2,543	5,416	13	-153	1,369	479
Chemicals	19,368	5,081	13,639	-44	-1,210	1,974	2,511
Electrical machinery	35	87	885	-14	-1,351	440	-297
Motor vehicles	45,699	10,520	33,742	-64	-1,249	2,693	3,355
Other transport equipment	5,357	1,002	3,762	-37	355	266	439
Other machinery	10,072	10,668	-5,630	-425	7,316	-1,919	-628
Metals and metal products	9,875	4,129	3,300	-2	1,345	1,069	1,589
Wood and paper products	2,936	270	1,045	-14	521	1,136	-77
Other manufactures	12,663	12,012	-390	-13	1,074	-21	-47
Water transport	498	53	102	13	140	191	13
Air transport	621	120	8	135	126	237	9
Finance	2,046	102	93	1,786	-129	194	1
Insurance	1,895	107	-103	1,748	-3	146	-28
Business services	2,290	237	-280	844	444	1,046	89
Communications	172	2	-8	44	12	123	7
Construction	211	-8	-164	31	227	122	-1
Personal services	568	-111	-771	211	575	664	-115
Other services	767	-163	-432	-3	693	672	-48
Total	125,232	47,577	53,341	4,211	9,442	10,564	7,163

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union extra-imports by sector, million euro

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	1,953	1,369	557	35	-185	194	92
Other primary sectors	5,424	3,747	177	37	1,547	-84	44
Processed foods	5,364	2,392	1,399	37	1,192	277	98
Chemicals	18,376	8,122	5,344	291	4,225	464	453
Electrical machinery	10,706	1,274	2,650	18	6,116	660	20
Motor vehicles	44,039	20,543	15,062	151	6,952	1,272	420
Other transport equipment	6,208	2,410	3,230	41	294	225	148
Other machinery	5,055	3,769	7,250	521	-8,826	2,281	109
Metals and metal products	18,552	4,430	7,331	160	4,973	1,622	5,111
Wood and paper products	3,673	445	1,859	67	981	344	185
Other manufactures	2,586	-422	4,682	363	-5,154	3,115	402
Water transport	265	-10	141	14	35	84	20
Air transport	339	-92	334	113	-134	125	52
Finance	996	59	313	538	-18	105	220
Insurance	249	18	106	122	-26	29	11
Business services	1,366	-206	898	865	-555	363	114
Communications	576	30	202	296	-12	61	30
Construction	203	18	160	77	-94	40	52
Personal services	749	28	367	365	-86	75	57
Other services	1,745	315	1,831	149	-1,020	470	272
Total	128,424	48,239	53,892	4,259	10,207	11,724	7,907

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union extra- exports by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	0.41	0.58	-0.38	-0.01	0.26	-0.02	-0.04
Other primary sectors	-0.02	-0.28	-0.01	0.01	0.09	0.16	0.01
Processed foods	5.21	1.43	3.05	0.01	-0.09	0.77	0.27
Chemicals	5.07	1.33	3.57	-0.01	-0.32	0.52	0.66
Electrical machinery	0.04	0.09	0.93	-0.01	-1.41	0.46	-0.31
Motor vehicles	20.11	4.63	14.85	-0.03	-0.55	1.19	1.48
Other transport equipment	3.26	0.61	2.29	-0.02	0.22	0.16	0.27
Other machinery	1.68	1.78	-0.94	-0.07	1.22	-0.32	-0.10
Metals and metal products	7.15	2.99	2.39	0.00	0.97	0.77	1.15
Wood and paper products	2.16	0.20	0.77	-0.01	0.38	0.84	-0.06
Other manufactures	5.82	5.52	-0.18	-0.01	0.49	-0.01	-0.02
Water transport	1.08	0.11	0.22	0.03	0.30	0.41	0.03
Air transport	0.79	0.15	0.01	0.17	0.16	0.30	0.01
Finance	2.20	0.11	0.10	1.92	-0.14	0.21	0.00
Insurance	2.08	0.12	-0.11	1.92	0.00	0.16	-0.03
Business services	0.55	0.06	-0.07	0.20	0.11	0.25	0.02
Communications	0.64	0.01	-0.03	0.16	0.04	0.46	0.02
Construction	0.33	-0.01	-0.25	0.05	0.35	0.19	0.00
Personal services	0.52	-0.10	-0.70	0.19	0.52	0.60	-0.10
Other services	0.26	-0.05	-0.15	0.00	0.23	0.23	-0.02
Total	3.37	1.28	1.43	0.11	0.25	0.28	0.19

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union extra-imports by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	3.84	2.69	1.09	0.07	-0.36	0.38	0.18
Other primary sectors	0.78	0.54	0.03	0.01	0.22	-0.01	0.01
Processed foods	6.26	2.79	1.63	0.04	1.39	0.32	0.11
Chemicals	5.67	2.51	1.65	0.09	1.30	0.14	0.14
Electrical machinery	3.10	0.37	0.77	0.01	1.77	0.19	0.01
Motor vehicles	24.14	11.26	8.26	0.08	3.81	0.70	0.23
Other transport equipment	6.72	2.61	3.50	0.04	0.32	0.24	0.16
Other machinery	1.05	0.78	1.50	0.11	-1.83	0.47	0.02
Metals and metal products	5.25	1.25	2.07	0.05	1.41	0.46	1.45
Wood and paper products	5.65	0.69	2.86	0.10	1.51	0.53	0.28
Other manufactures	0.26	-0.04	0.48	0.04	-0.53	0.32	0.04
Water transport	0.70	-0.03	0.37	0.04	0.09	0.22	0.05
Air transport	0.35	-0.09	0.34	0.12	-0.14	0.13	0.05
Finance	1.45	0.09	0.46	0.79	-0.03	0.15	0.32
Insurance	1.46	0.10	0.62	0.71	-0.15	0.17	0.06
Business services	0.76	-0.11	0.50	0.48	-0.31	0.20	0.06
Communications	1.58	0.08	0.56	0.81	-0.03	0.17	0.08
Construction	0.87	0.08	0.69	0.33	-0.40	0.17	0.22
Personal services	2.83	0.11	1.39	1.38	-0.32	0.28	0.22
Other services	0.64	0.11	0.67	0.05	-0.37	0.17	0.10
Total	2.91	1.09	1.22	0.10	0.23	0.27	0.18

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union intra-trade c.i.f. by sector, million euro

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	67	-118	151	0	-17	34	17
Other primary sectors	290	234	-45	0	145	-45	11
Processed foods	-294	-131	196	33	-393	65	65
Chemicals	-8,425	-3,570	-1,285	-143	-3,641	143	71
Electrical machinery	-6,626	-472	-1,260	36	-4,652	-291	109
Motor vehicles	-21,219	-10,961	-4,103	0	-5,920	-176	469
Other transport equipment	-1,487	-575	-752	0	-135	-17	17
Other machinery	62	-554	-1,661	-123	3,261	-800	246
Metals and metal products	-6,049	-1,090	-1,899	-105	-2,286	-633	-2,040
Wood and paper products	-297	160	-160	0	-342	23	0
Other manufactures	1,522	1,044	-130	0	1,087	-478	87
Water transport	0	38	13	-10	-61	19	6
Air transport	83	90	14	-28	7	-7	7
Finance	86	51	51	0	-26	9	-26
Insurance	46	15	15	10	3	3	5
Business services	620	276	379	0	-69	34	69
Communications	37	25	25	-12	-4	4	4
Construction	77	33	36	3	3	5	5
Personal services	73	34	34	-11	11	6	6
Other services	461	154	128	0	103	77	26
Total	-40,974	-15,318	-10,253	-350	-12,927	-2,025	-845

2027 benchmark

Less ambitious experiment, 20% spillovers

European Union intra-trade c.i.f. by sector, percent

	A=B+C+D+E	B	C	D	E	F	G
	total	tariffs	total NTMs goods	total NTMs services	direct spillovers	indirect spillovers	procure- ment
Agr forestry fisheries	0.04	-0.07	0.09	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.01
Other primary sectors	0.26	0.21	-0.04	0.00	0.13	-0.04	0.01
Processed foods	-0.09	-0.04	0.06	0.01	-0.12	0.02	0.02
Chemicals	-1.18	-0.50	-0.18	-0.02	-0.51	0.02	0.01
Electrical machinery	-5.47	-0.39	-1.04	0.03	-3.84	-0.24	0.09
Motor vehicles	-3.62	-1.87	-0.70	0.00	-1.01	-0.03	0.08
Other transport equipment	-1.76	-0.68	-0.89	0.00	-0.16	-0.02	0.02
Other machinery	0.01	-0.09	-0.27	-0.02	0.53	-0.13	0.04
Metals and metal products	-1.72	-0.31	-0.54	-0.03	-0.65	-0.18	-0.58
Wood and paper products	-0.13	0.07	-0.07	0.00	-0.15	0.01	0.00
Other manufactures	0.35	0.24	-0.03	0.00	0.25	-0.11	0.02
Water transport	0.00	0.12	0.04	-0.03	-0.19	0.06	0.02
Air transport	0.12	0.13	0.02	-0.04	0.01	-0.01	0.01
Finance	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.00	-0.03	0.01	-0.03
Insurance	0.18	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02
Business services	0.18	0.08	0.11	0.00	-0.02	0.01	0.02
Communications	0.09	0.06	0.06	-0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.01
Construction	0.28	0.12	0.13	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
Personal services	0.13	0.06	0.06	-0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
Other services	0.18	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.01
Total	-0.88	-0.33	-0.22	-0.01	-0.28	-0.04	-0.02